

# *Topics in Ethics: The Nature of Evil*

**PHIL 1305**

Spring 2023

University of Pittsburgh

Class location: 129 Cathedral of Learning  
Meeting times: Tue, Thu 9:30am-10:45am

Primary Instructor: Dr. Shawn Simpson  
Pronouns: he/him/his  
Office location: 1029A  
Office hours: Wed, 1-3pm and by appointment  
Email: sms461@pitt.edu



*The Big Sleep* (1946)

## **Overview**

In this course, we'll engage in a philosophical investigation into the nature of evil. We will begin the course by exploring the conceptual differences between what are known as "natural" evil and "moral" evil and going over a bit of history. We'll ask whether evil really exists, or whether it is a concept we should consign to the dust bin. We'll look at the views of some key historical and contemporary figures: Leibniz, Kant, and Arendt. We'll also assess to what extent evil might be a product of one's make-up or upbringing. Our investigation will be aided by a study of certain acts of evil and by research from the sciences. We'll look at the evils of racism and discrimination. We'll ask how the so-called seven deadly sins fit into the picture. Finally, we'll consider to what extent groups or collective entities might be evil and what relationship there might be – if any – between evil and art.

## **Required Texts**

All readings will be made available through the course Canvas page (via the "Files" tab). Two texts are required. Hannah Arendt's *Eichmann in Jerusalem* and Laurence Thomas's *Vessels of Evil: American Slavery and the Holocaust*.

## Grading

Attendance/participation.....	10%
Essay 1.....	45%
Essay 2.....	45%

Essays will be roughly 10-20 pages, double-spaced. The first will be short and the second one long.

## Schedule

Required readings are marked with a \*. All other readings listed are optional.

### Introduction

Jan 10

A brief history of evil.

Discussions of Sophocles, Augustine, the *Bhagavad-Gita*, and more.

Optional historic readings:

Sophocles, *Antigone*, lines 1 – 1001 (pp. 161 – 197)

Augustine, *Confessions*, Books I – II (pp. 21 – 53)

*The Bhagavad-Gita, Introduction and Teachings* 1 – 6, 9 – 12, and 12 – 18 (pp. 1 – 13, 21 – 69, 83 – 113, and 127 – 154).

The Book of Job, Chs 1-13, 32-42

Augustine, *Confessions*, Books V & VII – VIII (pp. 91 – 110; 133 – 179)

Augustine, *City of God*, Book XIII, Chs 1, 3-4, 13-15, 21; Book XIV, Chs 1, 10-17, 23, 27

Genesis 1:1 – 3:24 (Ch 1, Verse 1 – Ch 3, Verse 24)

Romans 5

### Part 1: Theory

#### Is Evil Real?

Jan 12

\*Cole, *The Myth of Evil*, selections

\*Clendinnen, *Reading the Holocaust*, selections

Cole, “Deliver Us from Evil”

Jan 17

\*Nietzsche, *Genealogy of Morals*, selections

\*Garrard and McNaughton, “Speak No Evil”

#### Dualist Theories of Evil

Jan 19

\*Calder, “Is the Privation Theory of Evil Dead?”

\*Kane, “Evil and Privation”

Jan 24

\*Leibniz, *Theodicy*, selections

\*Leibniz, "Principle of Nature and of Grace, Based on Reason"

Jan 26

\*Leibniz, *Monadology*, selections

\*Voltaire, *Candide*, selections

**Kant**

Jan 31

\*Kant, *Groundwork*, Section III & "On a Supposed Right to Lie"

Korsgaard, "The Right to Lie: Kant on Dealing with Evil"

Feb 2

\*Kant, *Religion Within the Limits of Reason Alone*, selections, pp. 69-85

\*Bernstein, *Radical Evil*, Ch 1

**Arendt**

Feb 7

\*Arendt, *Eichmann in Jerusalem*, Ch 1 & 3

Stanley, *How Fascism Works*, selections

Feb 9

\*Arendt, *Eichmann in Jerusalem*, Chs 6 & 7

Card, "The Moral Powers of Victims"

Feb 14

\*Arendt, *Eichmann in Jerusalem*, Chs 15 & Postscript

Card, "Gray Zones: Diabolical Evil Revisited"

**The Seven Deadly Sins**

Feb 16

\*Dante, *Inferno*, selection

Aquinas, *Summa Theologica*, selection

Blackburn, *Lust*, selections

Feb 21

\*Dyson, *Pride*, selections

Wasserstein, *Sloth*, selections

Feb 23

\*Thurman, *Anger*, selections

Tickle, *Greed*, selections

\*\*\**Midterm paper due*\*\*\*

## **Harm and Suffering**

Feb 28

- \*Steiner, “Calibrating Evil”
- \*Calder, “Is Evil Just Very Wrong?”

Mar 2

- \*Haybron, “Moral Monsters and Saints”
- \*Russell, *Evil: A Philosophical Investigation*, selection #1

## **Intentions and Affect**

Mar 14

- \*Garrard, “The Nature of Evil”
- \*Thomas, *Vessels of Evil: American Slavery and the Holocaust*, selection #1

Mar 16

- \*McGinn, *Ethics, Evil, and Fiction*, selections
- \*Thomas, *Vessels of Evil: American Slavery and the Holocaust*, selection #2

## **Dispositional Accounts**

Mar 21

- \*Milgram experiment readings and videos
- \*Barry, *Evil and Moral Psychology*, selections
- Xunzi, “The Nature of Man is Evil”

Mar 23

- \*Russell, *Evil: A Philosophical Investigation*, selection #2
- Calder, “Evil Persons”

## **Character**

Mar 28

- \*Levy, “Psychopaths and Blame: The Argument from Content”
- \*Baron-Cohen, *The Science of Evil*, selection #1

Mar 30

- \*Cole, *The Myth of Evil: Demonizing the Enemy*, selection #2
- \*Baron-Cohen, *The Science of Evil*, selection #2

## **Part 2: Applies Cases**

### **Terrorism and Genocide**

Apr 4

- \*FBI/DHS definitions of terrorism
- \*BBC article on defining genocide
- \*Card, *Confronting Evils: Terrorism, Torture, Genocide*, selections

## **Racism and Discrimination (revisited)**

Apr 6

\*Eidelson, Discrimination and Disrespect

\*Thomas, *Vessels of Evil: American Slavery and the Holocaust*, selection #3

## **Evil Collectives**

Apr 11

\*Scarre, "Evil Collectives"

SEP on Collective Intentionality

## **Evil and Art**

Apr 13

\*Devereaux, "Beauty and Evil: The Case of Leni Riefenstahl's Triumph of the Will"

\*Selected case studies, images, and video clips

Apr 18

\*Magney, "The Intersection of Art and Terrorism"

## **Evil and the Environment**

Apr 20

\*Russell and Bolton, "Climate Catastrophe"

Leopold, *A Sand County Almanac*, selections

## **Final Exam Day**

\*\*\**Second Paper Due*\*\*\*

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## **Course & University Policies & Services**

### **Academic Integrity**

Students in this course will be expected to comply with the University of Pittsburgh's Policy on Academic Integrity. Any student suspected of violating this obligation for any reason during the semester will be required to participate in the procedural process, initiated at the instructor level, as outlined in the University Guidelines on Academic Integrity. This may include, but is not limited to, the confiscation of the examination of any individual suspected of violating University Policy. Furthermore, no student may bring any unauthorized materials to an exam, including dictionaries and programmable calculators.

To learn more about Academic Integrity, visit the Academic Integrity Guide for an overview of the topic. For hands-on practice, complete the Understanding and Avoiding Plagiarism tutorial.

### **Disability Services**

If you have a disability for which you are or may be requesting an accommodation, you are encouraged to contact both your instructor and Disability Resources and Services (DRS), 140 William Pitt Union, (412) 648-7890, [drsrecep@pitt.edu](mailto:drsrecep@pitt.edu), (412) 228-5347 for P3 ASL users, as early as possible in the term. DRS will verify your disability and determine reasonable accommodations for this course.

### **Classroom Conduct**

I expect you to complete the assigned readings before the corresponding class session. Some of the topics we'll be covering will be somewhat controversial and some of your fellow students will hold wildly differing views from you. I expect everyone in this class to treat each other with dignity and respect at all times in class. The purpose of this course is to provide a safe space for each of us to learn and explore ideas with each other – not to simply demean or put each other down.

### **Content Warning and Class Climate Statement**

Our course readings and classroom discussions will often focus on mature, difficult, and potentially challenging topics. As with any course in ethics, course topics are often political and personal. Readings and discussions might trigger strong feelings – anger, discomfort, anxiety, confusion, excitement, humor, and even boredom. Some of us will have emotional responses to the readings; some of us will have emotional responses to our peers' understanding of the readings; all of us should feel responsible for creating a space that is both intellectually rigorous and respectful. Above all, be respectful (even when you strongly disagree) and be mindful of the ways that our identities position us in the classroom.

### **Class Participation**

Lack of participation during class will not lower your grade. I understand that each of us have different degrees of comfort when it comes to talking in large groups and I do not believe in punishing shyness. However, active participation in lecture can affect your grade positively. Discussion during office hours may positively affect your grade too. Attendance is a part of your grade. Arriving to a session 10 minutes or more past start time will count as an unexcused absence (unless given prior permission).

### **Democracy in the Classroom**

This course is meant to benefit *you*. As much as I will try to remain aware of how you all are doing and what is working and not working, you, more than I, know what is working and what isn't, what you are interested in or not, or what you need more time on. To the end of making this course work for you, I give you a say in just about all matters of course content (within university policy limits). Students may propose changes to and vote on when topics are discussed (earlier or later in the schedule), which topics are discussed (within thematic reason), and which readings are focused on during each section. Students may also propose and vote on changes to the general structure of in-class sessions (whether they want primarily lectures or group work or want to change things up for just one class in particular). If you have a proposal, either bring it up at the end of a class session or email me and I'll be happy to put it forward to the class. We'll discuss and vote on proposed changes anonymously through Canvas.

### **Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion**

The University of Pittsburgh does not tolerate any form of discrimination, harassment, or retaliation based on disability, race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, genetic information, marital status, familial status, sex, age, sexual orientation, veteran status or gender identity or other factors as stated in the University's Title IX policy. The University is committed to taking prompt action to end a hostile environment that interferes with the University's mission. For more information about policies, procedures, and practices, visit the Civil Rights & Title IX Compliance web page.

I ask that everyone in the class strive to help ensure that other members of this class can learn in a supportive and respectful environment. If there are instances of the aforementioned issues, please contact the Title IX Coordinator, by calling 412-648-7860, or e-mailing [titleixcoordinator@pitt.edu](mailto:titleixcoordinator@pitt.edu). Reports can also be filed online. You may also choose to report this to a faculty/staff member; they are required to communicate this to the University's Office of Diversity and Inclusion. If you wish to maintain complete confidentiality, you may also contact the University Counseling Center (412-648-7930).

### **Gender Inclusive Language**

Language is gender-inclusive and non-sexist when we use words that affirm and respect how people describe, express, and experience their gender. Just as sexist language excludes women's experiences, non-gender-inclusive language excludes the experiences of individuals whose identities may not fit the gender binary, and/or who may not identify with the sex they were assigned at birth. Identities including trans, intersex, and genderqueer reflect personal descriptions, expressions, and experiences. Gender-inclusive/non-sexist language acknowledges people of any gender (for example, first year student versus freshman, chair versus chairman, humankind versus mankind, etc.). It also affirms non-binary gender identifications, and recognizes the difference between biological sex and gender expression. Students, faculty, and staff may share their preferred pronouns and names, and these gender identities and gender expressions should be honored.

### **Sexual Misconduct, Required Reporting, and Title IX**

The University is committed to combating sexual misconduct. As a result, you should know that University faculty and staff members are required to report any instances of sexual misconduct,

including harassment and sexual violence, to the University's Title IX office. What this means is that as your professor, I am required to report any incidents of sexual misconduct that are directly reported to me, or of which I am somehow made aware. After a report is made, you will be contacted by the Title IX Office for opportunities for support and options for proceeding.

There are two important exceptions to this requirement about which you should be aware:

A list of the designated University employees who, as counselors and medical professionals, do not have this reporting responsibility and can maintain confidentiality, can be found here: <https://www.diversity.pitt.edu/civil-rights-title-ix-compliance/make-report/information-responsible-employees>

An important exception to the reporting requirement exists for academic work and advocacy. Disclosures about sexual misconduct that are shared as part of an academic project, classroom discussion, course assignment or public awareness event, are not required to be disclosed to the University's Title IX office.

If you are the victim of sexual misconduct, Pitt encourages you to reach out to these resources:

Title IX Office: 412-648-7860

University Counseling Center: 412-648-7930 (8:30 A.M. TO 5 P.M. M-F) and 412-648-7856 (AFTER BUSINESS HOURS). This is a confidential resource.

If you have a safety concern, please contact the University of Pittsburgh Police, 412-624-2121.

### **Your Well-being Matters**

College/Graduate school can be an exciting and challenging time for students. Taking time to maintain your well-being and seek appropriate support can help you achieve your goals and lead a fulfilling life. It can be helpful to remember that we all benefit from assistance and guidance at times, and there are many resources available to support your well-being while you are at Pitt. You are encouraged to visit [Thrive@Pitt](#) to learn more about well-being and the many campus resources available to help you thrive.

If you or anyone you know experiences overwhelming academic stress, persistent difficult feelings and/or challenging life events, you are strongly encouraged to seek support. In addition to reaching out to friends and loved ones, consider connecting with a faculty member you trust for assistance connecting to helpful resources.

The [University Counseling Center](#) is also here for you. You can call 412-648-7930 at any time to connect with a clinician. If you or someone you know is feeling suicidal, please call the University Counseling Center at any time at 412-648-7930. You can also contact Resolve Crisis Network at 888-796-8226. If the situation is life threatening, call Pitt Police at 412-624-2121 or dial 911.

### **LGBTQIA Services**

The University Student Affairs has resources for LGBTQIA students at their website:



<https://www.studentaffairs.pitt.edu/shs/lgbtqia/resources/>

There are also non-university affiliated local organizations: Persad Center:

<https://www.persadcenter.org/> (5301 Butler St #100, Pittsburgh, PA 15201), PGH Equality

Center: <https://pghequalitycenter.org/> (5401 Centre Ave Suite 103, Pittsburgh, PA 15232), Allies for Health and Wellbeing (5913 Penn Ave 2nd Floor, Pittsburgh, PA 15206):

<https://www.alliespgh.org/>).

### **Writing Center**

You are strongly encouraged to trade drafts of your writing assignments with your classmates for editing and to make use of the Writing Center.

Location: 317B O'Hara Student Center

Phone: 412-624-6556

Webpage: <https://www.writingcenter.pitt.edu>

Email: [writecen@pitt.edu](mailto:writecen@pitt.edu)

### **Study Lab**

A good resource for helping you plan your semester coursework.

Location: Gardner Steel Conference Center.

Phone: 412-648-7920

website: [asundergrad.pitt.edu/study-lab](http://asundergrad.pitt.edu/study-lab).

Email: [study.lab@pitt.edu](mailto:study.lab@pitt.edu)

### **Statement on Classroom Recording**

To ensure the free and open discussion of ideas, students may not record classroom lectures, discussion and/or activities without the advance written permission of the instructor, and any such recording properly approved in advance can be used solely for the student's own private use.

### **Contacting the Instructor**

Please touch base with me about any issues that you might have that could potentially impact your success in the course. Visit me during my office hours or e-mail me with any questions you might have. I am a resource to help you learn. If you are confused about the readings or my expectations from you, please reach out.

### **Copyright Notice**

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